

Ethnic and Gender Hierarchies in the Crucible of War

Supplementary Materials

Kaitlyn Webster Priscilla Torres Chong Chen Kyle Beardsley

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We supplement additional figures and table in this section.

- Figure [A1](#) “Coefficient Plot: War and Changes in Civil-liberty Equality” displays all variables’ rescaled coefficients for all models in Figure [1](#)
- Figure [A2](#) “Marginal Effects: War Outcomes and Changes in Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality”
- Figure [A3](#) “Marginal Effects: War Outcomes and Changes in Gender Civil-liberty Equality”
- Figure [A4](#) “Coefficient Plot: War Outcomes and Changes in Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality” displays all variables’ rescaled coefficients for all models in Figure [A2](#)
- Figure [A5](#) “Coefficient Plot: War Outcomes and Changes in Gender Civil-liberty Equality” displays variable rescaled coefficients for all models in Figure [A3](#)
- Figure [A9](#) “Coefficient Plot: Losses and Changes in Ethnic and Gender Civil-liberty Equality” displays variable rescaled coefficients for all models in Figure [2](#)
- Figure [A6](#) “Coefficient Plot: War, Regime Change, and Changes in Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality” displays variable rescaled coefficients for all models in Figure [3](#)
- Figure [A7](#) “Marginal Effects: War Type and Change in Excluded Ethnic Groups’ Status Ranking (Fixed-effect model)” presents marginal effects from fixed-effect models at the group-level
- Figure [A8](#) “Coefficient Plots: the Interactive Effects of War on Changes in Gender and Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality (1989-2015)” presents the coefficients for models with the interactive effects of SGBV
- Table [A1](#) summarizes estimated results for all models in Figure [4](#)

Figure A1. Coefficient Plot: War and Changes in Civil-liberty Equality

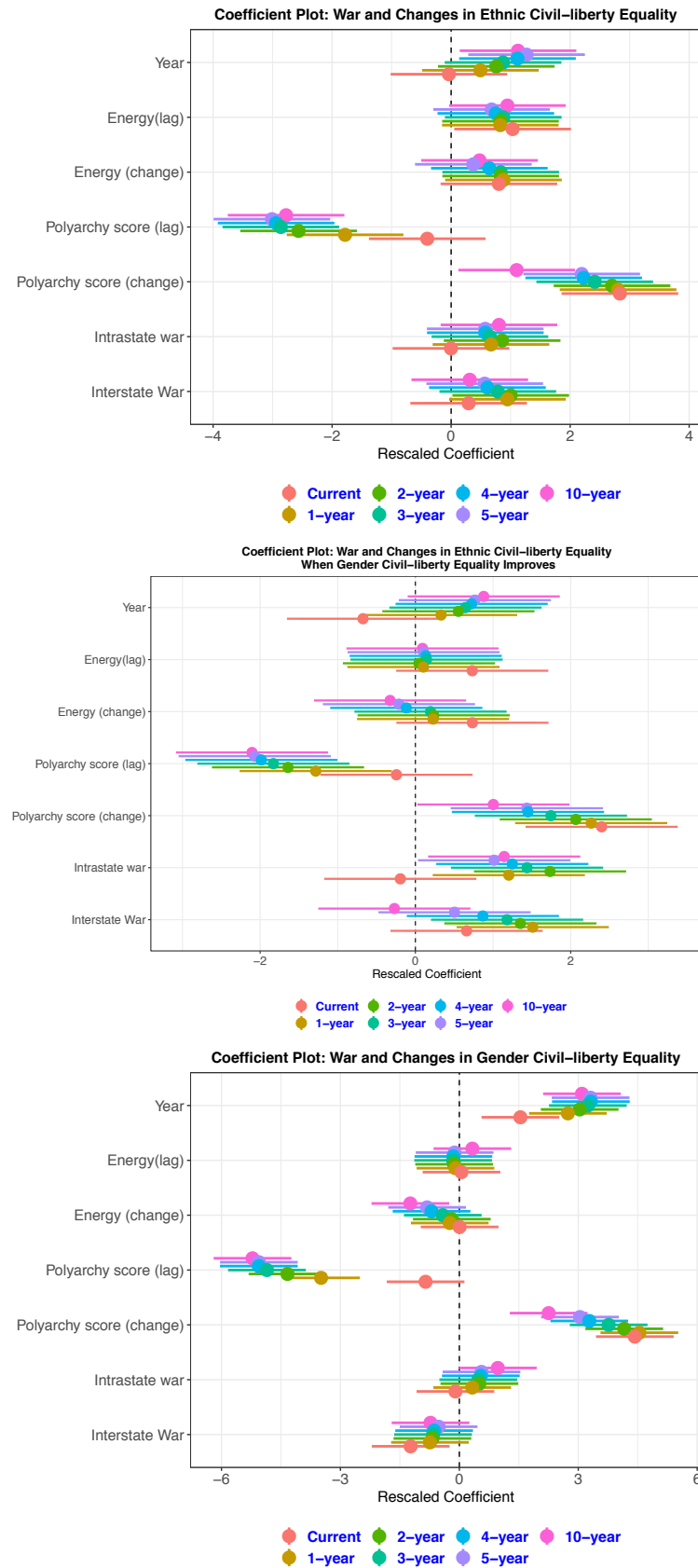


Figure A2. War Outcomes and Changes in Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality



Note: Marginal effects are computed via 1,000 simulations. Rescaled coefficients for all variables are displayed in Figure A4 in the appendix.

Figure A3. War Outcomes and Changes in Gender Civil-liberty Equality



Note: Marginal effects are computed via 1,000 simulations. Rescaled coefficients for all variables are displayed in Figure A5 in the appendix.

Figure A4. Coefficient Plot: War Outcomes and Changes in Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality

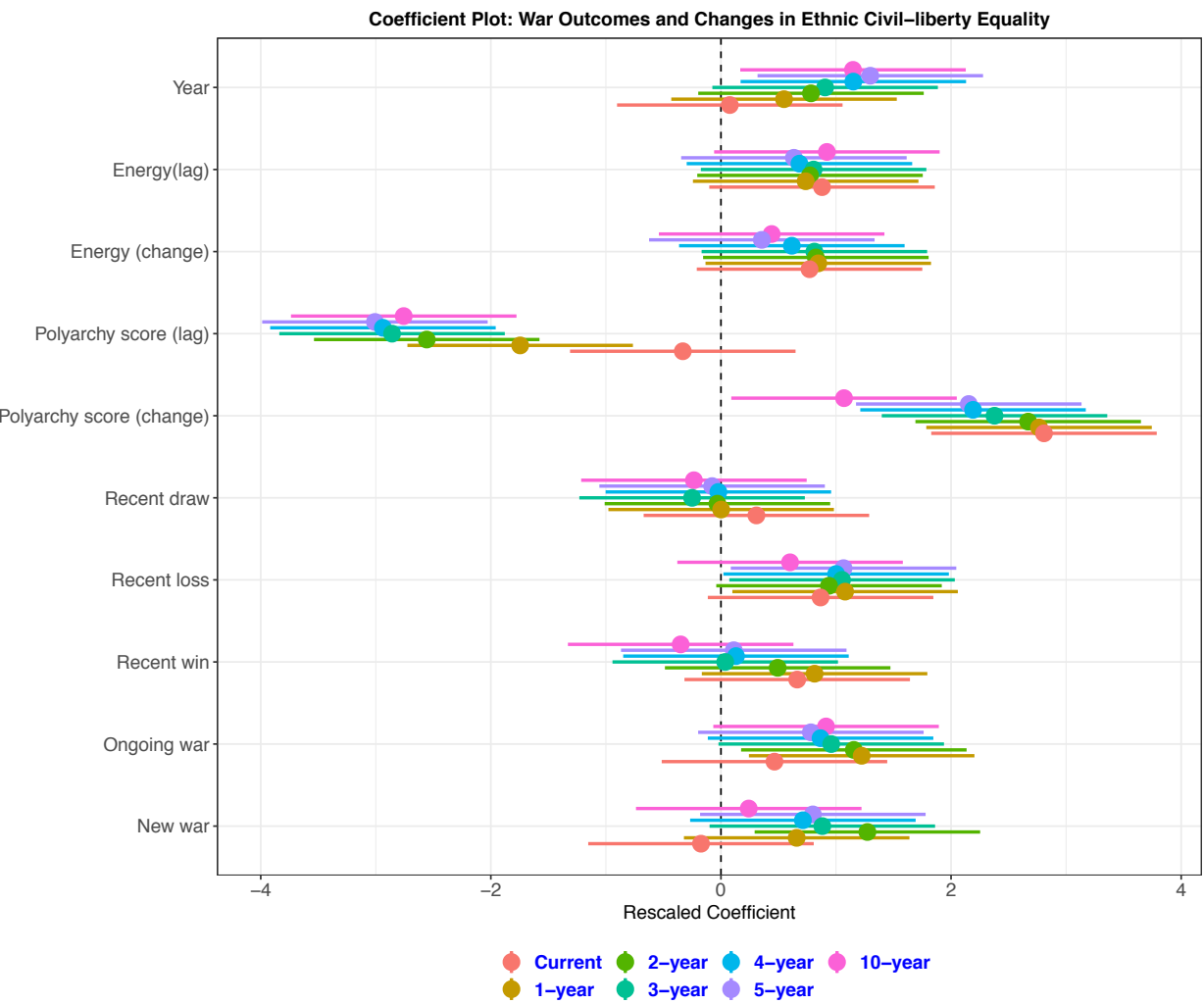


Figure A5. Coefficient Plot: War Outcomes and Changes in Gender Civil-liberty Equality

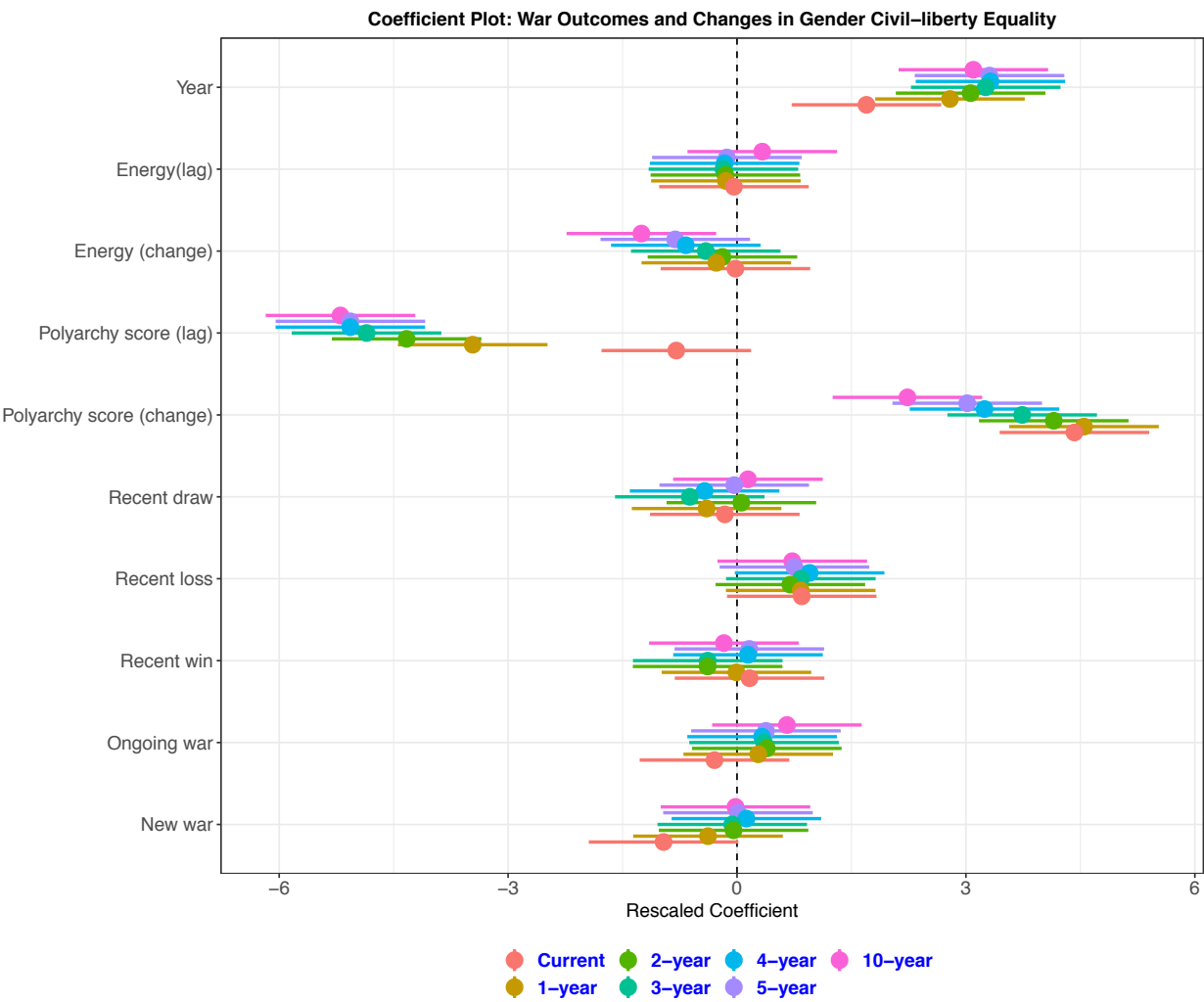


Figure A6. Coefficient Plot: War, Regime Change, and Changes in Ethnic Civil-liberty Equality

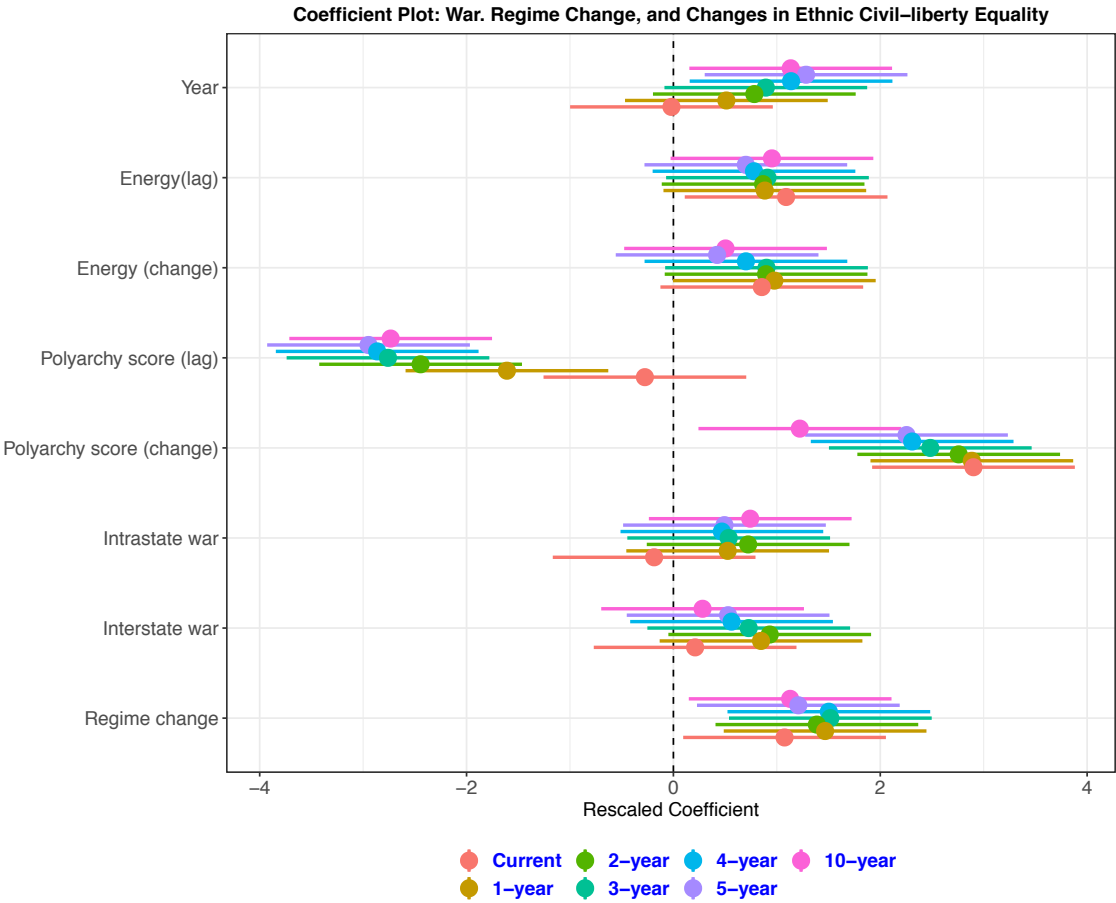
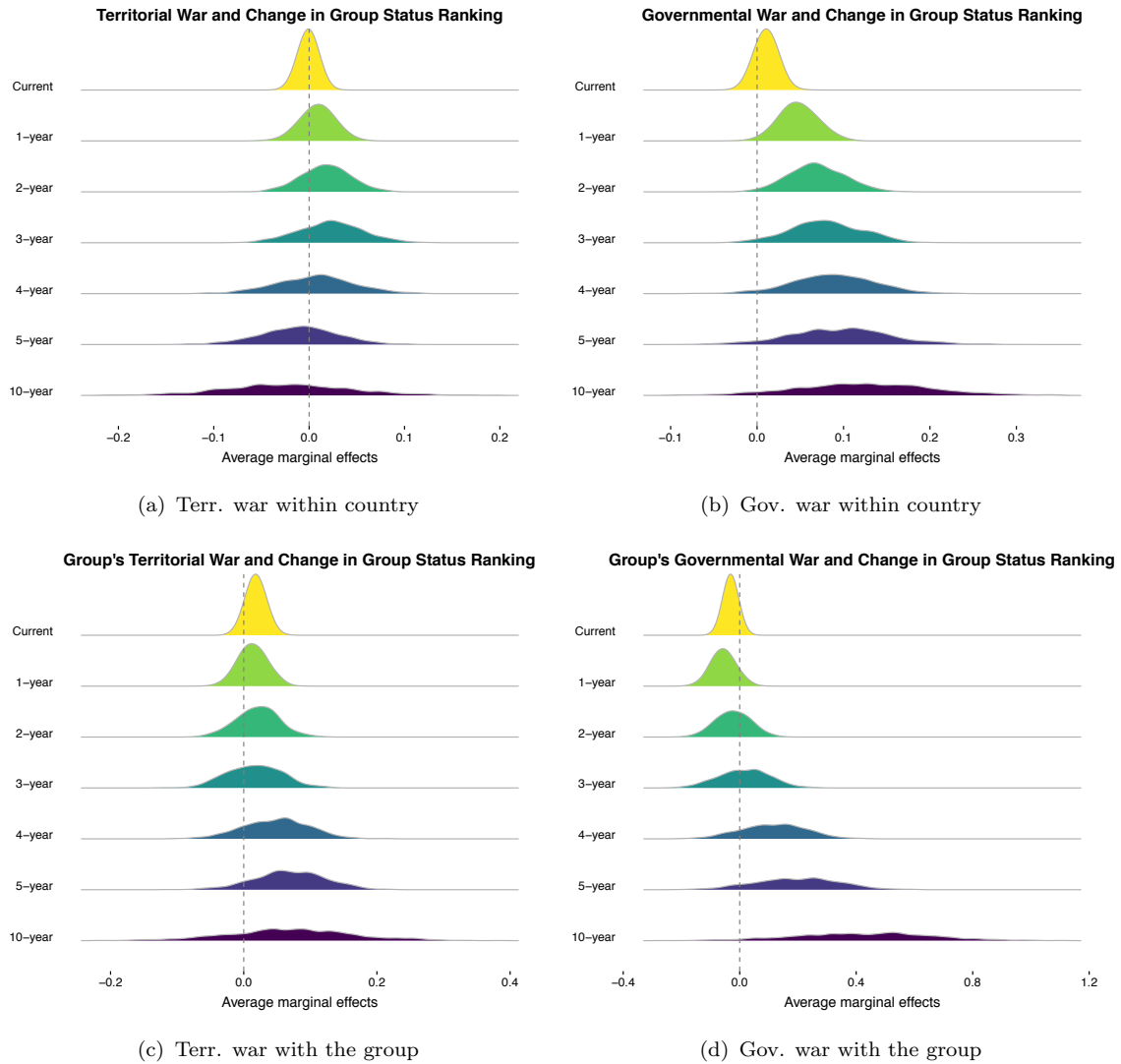
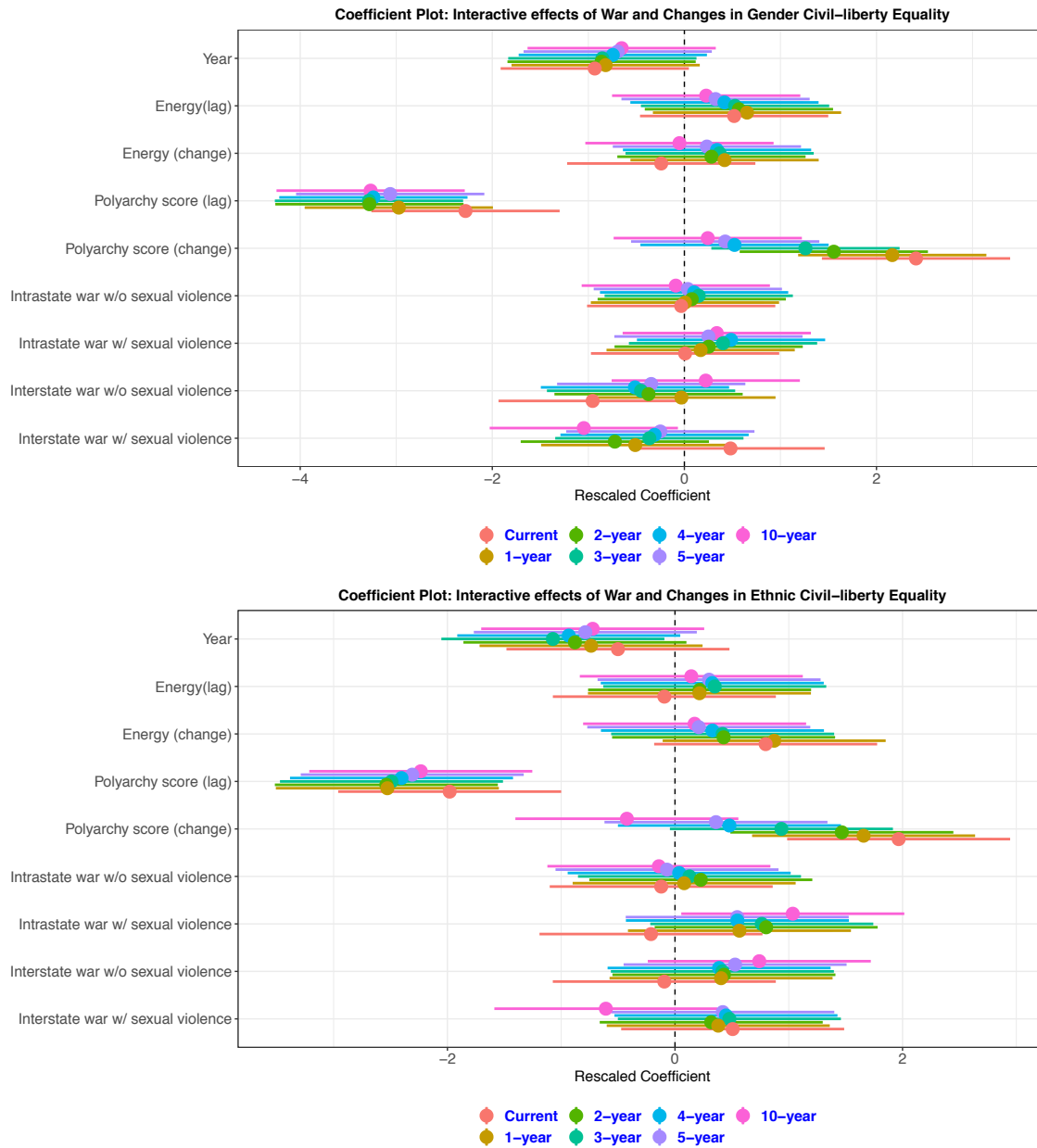


Figure A7. War Type and Change in Excluded Ethnic Groups' Status Ranking



Note: Marginal effects are computed from fixed effects models. The dependent variable is change in group's status ranking on an ordinal scale of 1-7. A positive coefficient means that there is a moment away from lower status to upper status. Panels a-b show the effect of war anywhere in the country, while panels b-c show that effect of war when the group is a warring party. Panel b suggests that governmental war within the country can lead to status upgrade for a previously excluded group. Panel d suggests that fighting a governmental conflict can downgrade that specific group's status in the short run, but can significantly increase its status in the long term.

Figure A8. Coefficient Plots: the Interactive Effects of War on Changes in Gender and Ethnic Civil Liberties(1989-2015)



Note: Error bars represent the 95% confidence interval.

Figure A9. Coefficient Plot: Losses and Changes in Ethnic and Gender Civil-liberty Equality

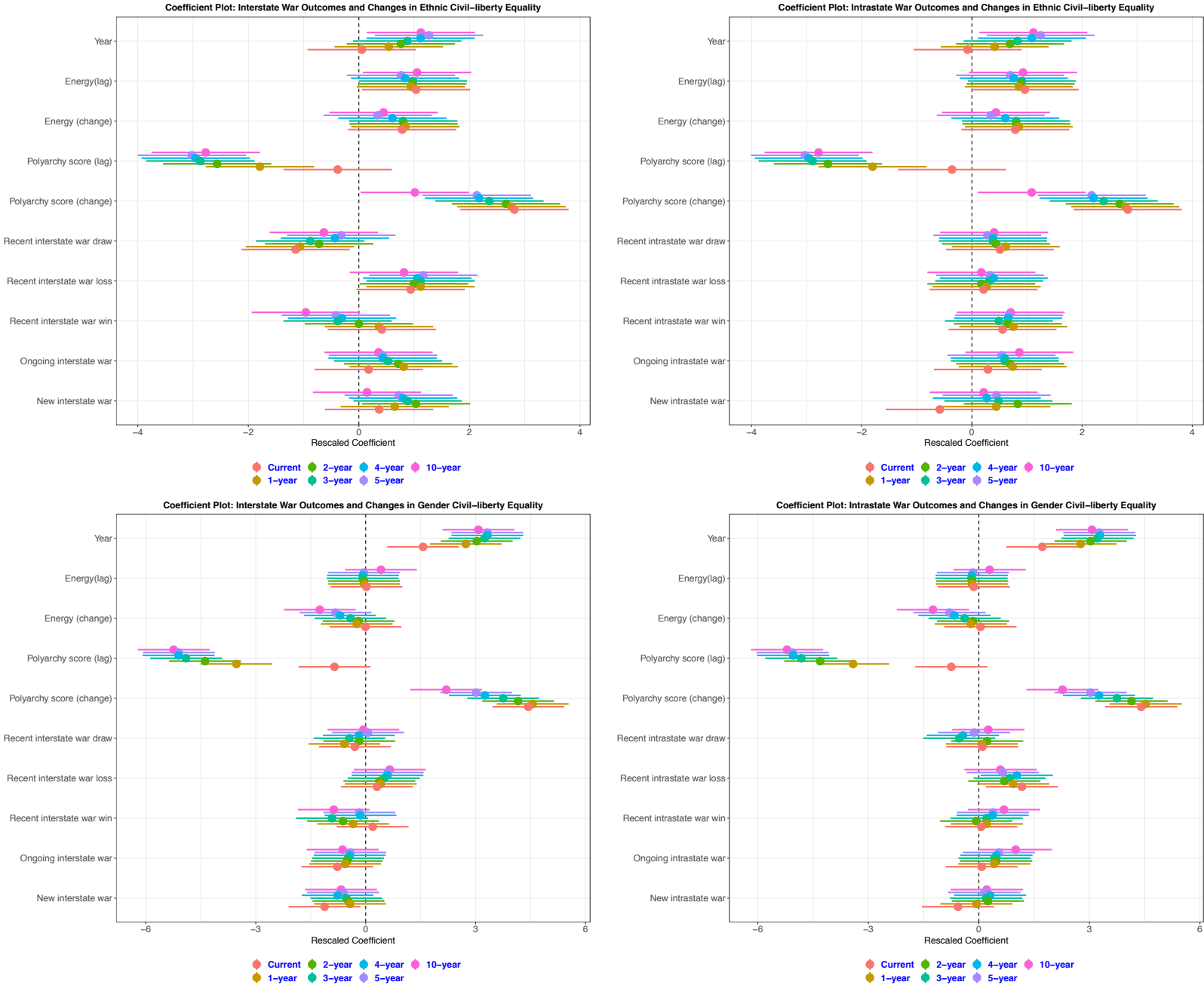


Table A1. War type and change in group's ethnic status ranking (mixed-effect model)

	Current	1-year	2-year	3-year	4-year	5-year	10-year
Intercept	-1.1864*** (0.2575)	-2.0237*** (0.4010)	-2.6179*** (0.5090)	-2.8665*** (0.6015)	-2.7800*** (0.6669)	-2.4320*** (0.7211)	-3.4497*** (1.0428)
Territorial war within country	-0.0026 (0.0071)	0.0086 (0.0097)	0.0211 (0.0116)	0.0276* (0.0129)	0.0120 (0.0140)	-0.0023 (0.0149)	-0.0142 (0.0191)
Governmental war within country	0.0173* (0.0070)	0.0561*** (0.0096)	0.0807*** (0.0114)	0.0965*** (0.0128)	0.1074*** (0.0139)	0.1145*** (0.0148)	0.1290*** (0.0199)
Territorial war with group	0.0073 (0.0104)	-0.0005 (0.0142)	0.0015 (0.0168)	-0.0070 (0.0188)	0.0064 (0.0204)	0.0057 (0.0217)	-0.0212 (0.0278)
Governmental war with group	-0.0196 (0.0146)	-0.0390 (0.0200)	0.0085 (0.0238)	0.0522* (0.0266)	0.1510*** (0.0290)	0.2216*** (0.0310)	0.4792*** (0.0405)
Democracy	0.0131* (0.0060)	0.0249** (0.0087)	0.0294** (0.0104)	0.0344** (0.0117)	0.0416** (0.0127)	0.0467*** (0.0135)	0.0445* (0.0179)
Country Population (log)	-0.0072* (0.0036)	-0.0075 (0.0080)	-0.0044 (0.0111)	0.0076 (0.0141)	0.0206 (0.0159)	0.0337 (0.0174)	0.0929*** (0.0248)
Year	0.0006*** (0.0001)	0.0011*** (0.0002)	0.0014*** (0.0003)	0.0015*** (0.0003)	0.0014*** (0.0004)	0.0012** (0.0004)	0.0015* (0.0006)
Constituent election	0.0749*** (0.0199)	0.0567* (0.0270)	0.0600 (0.0321)	0.0536 (0.0358)	0.0710 (0.0388)	0.1190** (0.0412)	0.0758 (0.0517)
Executive election	0.0022 (0.0070)	0.0431*** (0.0095)	0.0289* (0.0114)	0.0162 (0.0127)	0.0029 (0.0138)	0.0112 (0.0147)	0.0152 (0.0197)
AIC	1646.3156	12888.0571	19121.2914	23043.2426	25904.0486	28037.6911	31306.6944
BIC	1740.1314	12981.8303	19215.0193	23136.9237	25997.6880	28131.2899	31398.8330
Log Likelihood	-811.1578	-6432.0285	-9548.6457	-11509.6213	-12940.0243	-14006.8455	-15641.3472
Num. obs.	18361	18296	18227	18156	18093	18032	15966
Num. groups: countries	136	136	136	136	136	136	134
Var: countries (Intercept)	0.0037	0.0251	0.0570	0.1049	0.1430	0.1811	0.3644
Var: Residual	0.0631	0.1157	0.1627	0.2022	0.2377	0.2686	0.4010

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$